

APPENDIX OF COMMON DIAGNOSES

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CATTLE—COMMON DIAGNOSES (Entry level)					
WHOLE BODY/ MULTISYSTEMIC	ALIMENTARY	CARDIOVASCULAR/ HEMOLYMPHATIC	ENDOCRINE	INTEGUMENTARY	MUSCULOSKELETAL/ LOCOMOTORY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Allergy (milk/idiopathic)</li> <li>• Anaphylaxis</li> <li>• Bovine viral diarrhea/mucosal disease</li> <li>• Electrocution (eg, lightning)</li> <li>• Enzootic bovine leukosis</li> <li>• Hypocalcemia</li> <li>• Hypomagnesemia</li> <li>• Ketosis/pregnancy toxemia</li> <li>• Leptospirosis</li> <li>• Malnutrition</li> <li>• Septicemia (including Hemophilus, E. coli infection)</li> <li>• Shock (hypovolemic, toxic, cardiogenic)</li> <li>• BVDV infection</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abomasal ulceration</li> <li>• Abomasal volvulus or displacement</li> <li>• Actinomycosis (lumpy jaw)</li> <li>• Acute carbohydrate engorgement (rumen overload)</li> <li>• Atresia coli</li> <li>• Bovine papular stomatitis</li> <li>• Bovine virus diarrhea</li> <li>• Cecal displacement or volvulus</li> <li>• Coccidiosis</li> <li>• Esophageal obstruction</li> <li>• Fatty liver</li> <li>• Gastrointestinal parasitism</li> <li>• Malignant catarrhal fever</li> <li>• Neonatal diarrhea (Coronavirus, Cryptosporidium, E coli, nutritional, Rotavirus)</li> <li>• Oral necrobacillosis</li> <li>• Paratuberculosis</li> <li>• Ruminant tympany</li> <li>• Simple indigestion</li> <li>• Winter dysentery</li> <li>• Vagal syndrome</li> <li>• Ruminal acidosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anemia</li> <li>• Bacterial endocarditis</li> <li>• Cardiac arrhythmia</li> <li>• Failure of passive transfer of immunoglobins</li> <li>• Congenital cardiac defects</li> <li>• Congestive heart failure</li> <li>• Omphalophlebitis</li> <li>• Thrombophlebitis</li> <li>• Traumatic pericarditis</li> <li>• Anaplasmosis</li> <li>• Lymphosarcoma</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cellulitis</li> <li>• Dermatophilosis</li> <li>• Fly infestation (face, horn)</li> <li>• Frostbite</li> <li>• Mange (Chorioptes)</li> <li>• Myiasis (including warbles)</li> <li>• Papillomatosis</li> <li>• Pediculosis</li> <li>• Ringworm</li> <li>• Photosensitization</li> <li>• Foot rot</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arthritis</li> <li>• Blackleg</li> <li>• "Downer cow syndrome" (flexural limb deformities (including arthrogyposis))</li> <li>• Fractures</li> <li>• Digital dermatitis</li> <li>• Disorders of claw growth</li> <li>• Infectious pododermatitis</li> <li>• Interdigital fibroma</li> <li>• Laminitis</li> <li>• Luxations and subluxations</li> <li>• Malignant edema</li> <li>• Nutritional myodegeneration</li> <li>• Obstetrical paralysis</li> <li>• Osteomyelitis</li> <li>• Periodic spasticity</li> <li>• Stable foot rot</li> <li>• Sole abscess or ulcer</li> <li>• Tarsal/carpal cellulitis</li> <li>• Stifle injury</li> </ul>

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CATTLE—COMMON DIAGNOSES (Entry level)					
NERVOUS	PERITONEUM/ PLEURA	REPRODUCTIVE/ MAMMARY	RESPIRATORY	SPECIAL SENSES	URINARY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cerebellar hypoplasia</li> <li>• Cerebral hypoxia</li> <li>• Lead toxicity</li> <li>• Listeriosis</li> <li>• Meningo-encephalitis</li> <li>• Polioenceph-omalacia</li> <li>• Tetanus</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hernia (inguinal/scrotal, umbilical)</li> <li>• Peritonitis</li> <li>• Traumatic reticuloperitonitis</li> <li>• Abscess</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abortion/stillbirths</li> <li>• Anestrus</li> <li>• Cystic ovarian degeneration</li> <li>• Dystocia (fetal, maternal)</li> <li>• Freemartinism</li> <li>• Macerated fetus</li> <li>• Mastitis</li> <li>• Metritis, endometritis, pyometria</li> <li>• Mummified fetus</li> <li>• Retained fetal membranes</li> <li>• Teat, supernumerary-web-anomalies</li> <li>• Udder edema</li> <li>• Udder dermatitis or ulceration</li> <li>• Uterine perforation or rupture</li> <li>• Vaginitis (traumatic/infectious)</li> <li>• Infertility</li> <li>• Cervical/uterine prolapse</li> <li>• Preputial injury</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aspiration pneumonia</li> <li>• Bronchopneumonia</li> <li>• Calf diphtheria</li> <li>• Enzootic pneumonia of calves</li> <li>• Interstitial pneumonia</li> <li>• Lung abscessation</li> <li>• Undifferentiated bovine respiratory disease (including BRSV, P13, IBR, and early bacterial)</li> <li>• Verminous pneumonia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Infectious keratoconjunctivitis</li> <li>• Ocular squamous cell carcinoma</li> <li>• Ear ticks</li> <li>• Corneal ulcer</li> <li>• Foreign body</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Contagious bovine pyelonephritis</li> <li>• Urolithiasis and associated ruptures</li> <li>• Cystitis</li> </ul>

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SHEEP—COMMON DIAGNOSES (Entry level)

WHOLE BODY/ MULTISYSTEMIC	ALIMENTARY	CARDIOVASCULAR/ HEMOLYMPHATIC	ENDOCRINE	INTEGUMENTARY	MUSCOLOSKELETAL/ LOCOMOTORY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anaphylaxis</li> <li>• Caseous lymphadenitis</li> <li>• Copper toxicity</li> <li>• Hypocalcemia</li> <li>• Maedi Visna (OPP)</li> <li>• Malnutrition</li> <li>• Pregnancy toxæmia</li> <li>• Septicemia (including Pasteurella)</li> <li>• Shock (hypovolemic, toxic, cardiogenic)</li> <li>• Malnutrition</li> <li>• BVDV infection</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Acute carbohydrate engorgement</li> <li>• Clostridial enterotoxemia</li> <li>• Coccidiosis</li> <li>• Dental attrition</li> <li>• Gastrointestinal parasitism</li> <li>• Neonatal diarrhea (<i>E.coli</i>, Cryptosporidium, Rotavirus)</li> <li>• Paratuberculosis</li> <li>• Periodontal disease</li> <li>• Abomasal emptying defect</li> <li>• Abomasal ulcer</li> <li>• Peritonitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anemia</li> <li>• Congenital cardiac defects</li> <li>• Failure of passive transfer</li> <li>• Cardiac arrhythmia</li> <li>• Thrombophlebitis</li> <li>• Omphalophlebitis</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cellulitis</li> <li>• Contagious ecthyma</li> <li>• Dermatophilosis</li> <li>• Ked infestation</li> <li>• Mange (Chorioptes)</li> <li>• Myiasis</li> <li>• Pediculosis</li> <li>• Dermatitis</li> <li>• Ringworm</li> <li>• Footrot</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arthritis</li> <li>• Clostridial myositis</li> <li>• Flexural limb deformities (including arthrogryposis)</li> <li>• Food abscess</li> <li>• Foot rot (contagious)</li> <li>• Foot scald</li> <li>• Fractures</li> <li>• Nutritional myodegeneration</li> <li>• Osteomyelitis</li> <li>• Disorders of claw growth</li> <li>• Luxations</li> <li>• Subluxations</li> <li>• Obstetrical paralysis</li> </ul>
NERVOUS	PERITONEUM/ PLEURA	REPRODUCTIVE/ MAMMARY	RESPIRATORY	SPECIAL SENSES	URINARY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cerebral hypoxia</li> <li>• Listeriosis</li> <li>• Polioencephalomalacia</li> <li>• Tetanus</li> <li>• Trauma</li> <li>• Fracture</li> <li>• Abscess</li> <li>• Myeloencephalitis</li> <li>• Discospondylitis</li> <li>• Congenital abnormalities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Peritonitis</li> <li>• Hernia (inguinal/scrotal, umbilical)</li> <li>• Abscess</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abortion/stillbirths (Toxoplasma, Campylobacter, Coxiella, Chlamydia)</li> <li>• Dystocia (fetal, maternal)</li> <li>• Freemartinism</li> <li>• Mastitis</li> <li>• Metritis/endometritis</li> <li>• Orchitis</li> <li>• Retained fetal membranes</li> <li>• Ulcerative balanoposthitis</li> <li>• Teat abnormalities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bronchopneumonia</li> <li>• Enzootic pneumonia of lambs</li> <li>• Oestrus ovis</li> <li>• Verminous pneumonia</li> <li>• Pneumonia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Entropion</li> <li>• Infectious keratoconjunctivitis</li> <li>• Ear ticks</li> <li>• Corneal ulcer</li> <li>• Foreign body</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Urolithiasis</li> <li>• Cystitis</li> </ul>

GOATS—COMMON DIAGNOSES (Entry level)					
WHOLE BODY/ MULTISYSTEMIC	ALIMENTARY	CARDIOVASCULAR/ HEMOLYMPHATIC	ENDOCRINE	INTEGUMENTARY	MUSCOLOSKELETAL/ LOCOMOTORY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anaphylaxis</li> <li>• Caprine arthritis/encephalitis</li> <li>• Caseous lymphadentitis</li> <li>• Hypocalcemia</li> <li>• Malnutrition</li> <li>• Pregnancy toxemia/ketosis</li> <li>• Septicemia</li> <li>• Shock (hypovolemic, toxic, cardiogenic)</li> <li>• Malnutrition</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Acute carbohydrate engorgment (rumen overload)</li> <li>• Clostridial enterotoxemia</li> <li>• Coccidiosis</li> <li>• Gastrointestinal parasitism</li> <li>• Neonatal diarrhea</li> <li>• Paratuberculosis</li> <li>• Abomasal ulcer</li> <li>• Peritonitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anemia</li> <li>• Congenital cardiac defects</li> <li>• Failure of passive transfer</li> <li>• Cardiac arrhythmia</li> <li>• Thrombophlebitis</li> <li>• Omphalophlebitis</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cellulitis</li> <li>• Contagious ecthyma</li> <li>• Mange (Chorioptes)</li> <li>• Pediculosis</li> <li>• Staphylococcal dermatitis</li> <li>• Dermatophilosis</li> <li>• Myiasis</li> <li>• Dermatitis</li> <li>• Ringworm</li> <li>• Footrot</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arthritis</li> <li>• Fractures</li> <li>• Flexural limb deformities (including arthrogryposis)</li> <li>• Nutritional myodegeneration</li> <li>• Osteomyelitis</li> <li>• Fractures</li> <li>• Foot rot</li> <li>• Foot abscess</li> <li>• Disorders of claw growth</li> <li>• Luxations</li> <li>• Subluxations</li> <li>• Obstetrical paralysis</li> <li>•</li> </ul>
NERVOUS	PERITONEUM/ PLEURA	REPRODUCTIVE/ MAMMARY	RESPIRATORY	SPECIAL SENSES	URINARY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cerebral hypoxia</li> <li>• Listeriosis</li> <li>• Polioencephalomalacia</li> <li>• Tetanus</li> <li>• Trauma</li> <li>• Fracture</li> <li>• Abscess</li> <li>• Myeloencephalitis</li> <li>• Discospondylitis</li> <li>• Congenital abnormalities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Peritonitis</li> <li>• Hernia (inguinal/scrotal, umbilical)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abortion/stillbirths (Toxoplasma, Coxiella, Chlamydia)</li> <li>• Dystocia</li> <li>• Intersex-freemartinism</li> <li>• Mastitis</li> <li>• Metritis/endometritis</li> <li>• Orchitis</li> <li>• Retained fetal membranes</li> <li>• Teat abnormalities</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bronchopneumonia</li> <li>• Enzootic pneumonia</li> <li>• Verminous pneumonia</li> <li>• Pneumonia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Infectious keratoconjunctivitis</li> <li>• Ear ticks</li> <li>• Corneal ulcer</li> <li>• Foreign body</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Urolithiasis</li> <li>• Cystitis</li> </ul>

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HORSES—COMMON DIAGNOSES (Entry level)					
WHOLE BODY/ MULTISYSTEMIC	ALIMENTARY	CARDIOVASCULAR/ HEMOLYMPHATIC	ENDOCRINE	INTEGUMENTARY	MUSCULOSKELETAL/ LOCOMOTORY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anaphylaxis</li> <li>• Endotoxemia</li> <li>• Malnutrition</li> <li>• Septicemia</li> <li>• Shock (hypovolemic, toxic, cardiogenic)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abnormalities of dentition (dental fractures, retained deciduous cap, sharp cheek teeth, tooth root abscess, wolf teeth)</li> <li>• Periodontal disease</li> <li>• Colic (medical vs. surgical)</li> <li>• Colitis (including that caused by Potomac Horse Fever, salmonellosis)</li> <li>• Esophageal foreign body (choke/perforation)</li> <li>• Gastrointestinal parasitism (<i>Gasterophilus spp.</i> infection, large small strongyles, roundworms [ascariasis], tapeworms)</li> <li>• Meconium impaction,</li> <li>• Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug toxicity</li> <li>• Rectal perforation</li> <li>• Diarrhea</li> <li>• Ulceration</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abscessation of lymph nodes</li> <li>• Anemia</li> <li>• Cardiac arrhythmia (atrial fibrillation, premature systole, 2nd degree AV block)</li> <li>• Failure of passive transfer of immunoglobulins</li> <li>• Lymphangitis</li> <li>• Mesenteric arteritis (Strongylus)</li> <li>• Neonatal isoerythrolysis</li> <li>• Thrombophlebitis</li> <li>• Valvular insufficiency</li> <li>• Murmurs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pituitary Pars Intermedia Dysfunction (Cushings)</li> <li>• Equine Metabolic Syndrome</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Aural plaques</li> <li>• Burns</li> <li>• Cellulitis</li> <li>• Dermatitis, including scratches</li> <li>• Dermatophilosis</li> <li>• Exuberant granulation tissue</li> <li>• Galls (girth, saddle)</li> <li>• Insect hypersensitivity</li> <li>• Mange</li> <li>• Melanoma</li> <li>• Papillomatosis</li> <li>• Pediculosis</li> <li>• Ringworm</li> <li>• Sarcoid</li> <li>• Urticaria</li> <li>• Trauma</li> <li>• Allergies</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Angular limb deformities</li> <li>• Arthritis (septic, traumatic, degenerative)</li> <li>• Bucked shins (stress fractures)</li> <li>• Developmental bone disease (osteochondrosis, subchondral bone cysts, physisitis)</li> <li>• Flexural limb deformities</li> <li>• Fractures</li> <li>• Hoof abnormalities (overt abnormalities of hoof growth and wear, heel contraction, penetrating wounds of the foot, foot abscess, quarter cracks, seedy toe, thrush)</li> <li>• Laminitis</li> <li>• Myodegeneration (nutritional, exertional)</li> <li>• Navicular disease</li> <li>• Osteomyelitis</li> <li>• Tendonitis</li> <li>• Suspensory desmitis</li> <li>• Splint bone exostoses/fractures</li> <li>• Tendon/muscle laceration/rupture</li> <li>• Tendonitis (deep and superficial flexor)</li> <li>• Upward fixation of the patella/patellar luxation</li> <li>• Myositis</li> <li>• Trauma</li> </ul>

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HORSES—COMMON DIAGNOSES (Entry level)					
NERVOUS	PERITONEUM/ PLEURA	REPRODUCTIVE/ MAMMARY	RESPIRATORY	SPECIAL SENSES	URINARY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Meningoencephalomyelitis (protozoal, Herpes virus, other viral, Eastern, Western, Venezuelan)</li> <li>• Neonatal maladjustment syndrome</li> <li>• Rabies</li> <li>• Tetanus</li> <li>• Trauma (CNS, peripheral nerves: radial, facial, suprascapular paralysis)</li> <li>• Wobbler syndrome (cervical vertebral instability-malarticulation)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hernia (inguinal/scrotal, umbilical)</li> <li>• Peritonitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abortion (Herpes virus, idiopathic)</li> <li>• Balanoposthitis</li> <li>• Cryptorchidism</li> <li>• Dystocia (common causes)</li> <li>• Mastitis</li> <li>• Metritis/endometritis</li> <li>• Perineal laceration-rectovaginal fistula</li> <li>• Persistent hymen/mucometra</li> <li>• Retained fetal membranes</li> <li>• Twinning</li> <li>• Udder edema</li> <li>• Uterine artery rupture</li> <li>• Uterine perforation/rupture</li> <li>• Infertility</li> <li>• Pneumovagina</li> <li>• Urine pooling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abnormalities or obstructions of the upper airway (aryepiglottic entrapment, dorsal displacement of the soft palate, laryngeal hemiplegia, pharyngitis-lymphoid hyperplasia)</li> <li>• Recurrent Airway Obstruction (Severe Equine Asthma Syndrome)</li> <li>• Exercise-induced pulmonary hemorrhage</li> <li>• Pneumonia, pleuritis or lung abscess (including that caused by infection with <i>Streptococcus</i>, <i>Rhodococcus</i>, <i>E.coli</i>, anerobic bacteria)</li> <li>• Sinusitis</li> <li>• Upper respiratory tract infection (Herpes virus, influenza, strangles)</li> <li>• Guttural pouch infection or impaction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cataract</li> <li>• Conjunctivitis</li> <li>• Corneal ulceration, trauma, or perforation</li> <li>• Entropion</li> <li>• Keratitis</li> <li>• Obstructed nasolacrimal duct</li> <li>• Periorbital trauma/lacerations</li> <li>• Uveitis</li> <li>• Ear ticks or mites</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Uroperitoneum</li> <li>• Patent urachus</li> <li>• Cystitis</li> <li>• Impacted smegma</li> <li>• Renal failure</li> <li>• Urolithiasis</li> </ul>

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DOGS—COMMON DIAGNOSES (Entry level)					
WHOLE BODY/ MULTISYSTEMIC	ALIMENTARY	CARDIOVASCULAR/ HEMOLYMPHATIC	ENDOCRINE	INTEGUMENTARY	MUSCOLOSKELETAL/ LOCOMOTORY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anaphylaxis</li> <li>• Distemper</li>   <li>• Eclampsia</li> <li>• Infectious hepatitis</li> <li>• Malnutrition</li> <li>• Obesity</li> <li>• Septicemia</li> <li>• Shock (hypovolemic, toxic, cardiogenic)</li> <li>• Ascites</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Acute gastritis</li> <li>• Acute pancreatitis</li>   <li>• Colitis</li> <li>• Foreign body (gastric, intestinal, oral, linear)</li> <li>• Gastric dilation and volvulus</li> <li>• Gastric dilation</li> <li>• Infectious agents (Ascarids, Coronavirus, Giardiasis, Hookworms, Isospora, Parvovirus, Tapeworms, Whipworms)</li> <li>• Gastrointestinal obstruction including intussusception, linear foreign body</li> <li>• Oral (carnasal disease, fractured teeth, oral neoplasia, periodontal disease, retained primary teeth)</li> <li>• Diarrhea</li> <li>• Vomiting</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anemia (including secondary to chronic renal disease)</li> <li>• Cardiac arrhythmia (atrial fibrillation, premature systole, 2nd degree AV block)</li> <li>• Chronic valvular heart disease (endocardiosis)</li> <li>• Congestive heart failure</li> <li>• Dilated cardiomyopathy</li> <li>• Heartworm disease</li> <li>• Hemangiosarcoma</li> <li>• Immune mediated hemolytic anemia</li> <li>• Lymphosarcoma</li> <li>• Thrombocytopenia (including immune mediated)</li> <li>• Vitamin K antagonist toxicity</li> <li>• PDA</li> <li>• Pulmonic stenosis</li> <li>• Subaortic stenosis</li> <li>• Pericardial effusion</li> <li>• Peritoneopericardial diaphragmatic hernia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Primary hypothyroidism</li> <li>• Diabetes mellitus</li> <li>• Hyperadrenocorticism</li> <li>• Hypoadrenocorticism</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Allergic skin disease</li> <li>• Anal sac disease</li>   <li>• Cellulitis</li> <li>• Dermatitis, bacterial</li> <li>• Eczema</li> <li>• Endocrine alopecia</li> <li>• Fleas</li> <li>• 'Hot-spot'</li> <li>• Juvenile pyoderma</li> <li>• Mange</li> <li>• Psychomotor-behavioral problems affecting integument</li> <li>• Ringworm</li> <li>• Seborrhea</li> <li>• Skin fold pyoderma</li> <li>• Skin tumor</li> <li>• Urticaria-angioedema</li> <li>• Dermatitis flea allergy</li> <li>• Atopy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Degenerative joint disease</li> <li>• Developmental anomalies (osteochondritis dessicans, hypertrophic osteodystrophy, elbow dysplasia, panosteities)</li> <li>• Fractures</li> <li>• Hip luxation</li> <li>• Ligament, muscle or tendon injuries (sprains, strains)</li> <li>• Luxating patellae</li> <li>• Osteomyelitis</li> <li>• Primary bone tumour</li> <li>• Rupture of cranial cruciate ligament</li> </ul>

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DOGS—COMMON DIAGNOSES (Entry level)					
NERVOUS	PERITONEUM/ PLEURA	REPRODUCTIVE/ MAMMARY	RESPIRATORY	SPECIAL SENSES	URINARY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Degenerative myelopathy</li> <li>• Epilepsy</li> <li>• Geriatric vestibular disease</li> <li>• Idiopathic polyradiculoneuritis</li> <li>• Intervertebral disc disease</li> <li>• Trauma (cranial, spinal, peripheral)</li> <li>• Cannabinoid Toxicosis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hernia (diaphragmatic, umbilical, perineal)</li> <li>• Peritonitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Abortion/stillbirths</li> <li>• Cryptorchidism</li> <li>• Dystocia (fetal, maternal)</li> <li>• Mammary neoplasia</li> <li>• Mastitis</li> <li>• Metritis/pyometra</li> <li>• Pseudopregnancy</li>   <li>• Vaginitis</li> <li>• Prostatic diseases</li> <li>• Testicular neoplasia</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Brachycephalic syndrome</li> <li>• Kennel cough</li> <li>• Metastatic neoplasia</li> <li>• Pneumothorax</li> <li>• Rhinitis</li> <li>• Tracheal collapse</li> <li>• Pneumonia</li>   <li>• Trauma</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cataracts</li> <li>• Conjunctivitis</li> <li>• Corneal ulcer-perforation</li> <li>• Ectropion/entropion</li> <li>• Exposure keratitis</li> <li>• Eyelid tumour</li> <li>• Glaucoma</li>   <li>• Keratoconjunctivitis sicca</li> <li>• Otitis externa, media</li> <li>• Pannus</li> <li>• Prolapsed gland of third eyelid (“Cherry Eye”)</li> <li>• Uveitis</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Acute or chronic renal failure</li> <li>• Bacterial cystitis</li> <li>• Benign hypertrophy of prostate</li> <li>• Nephropathy (ethylene glycol poisoning)</li>   <li>• Transitional Cell Carcinoma</li> <li>• Trauma of urinary bladder</li> <li>• Urinary incontinence</li> <li>• Urolithiasis</li> </ul>



